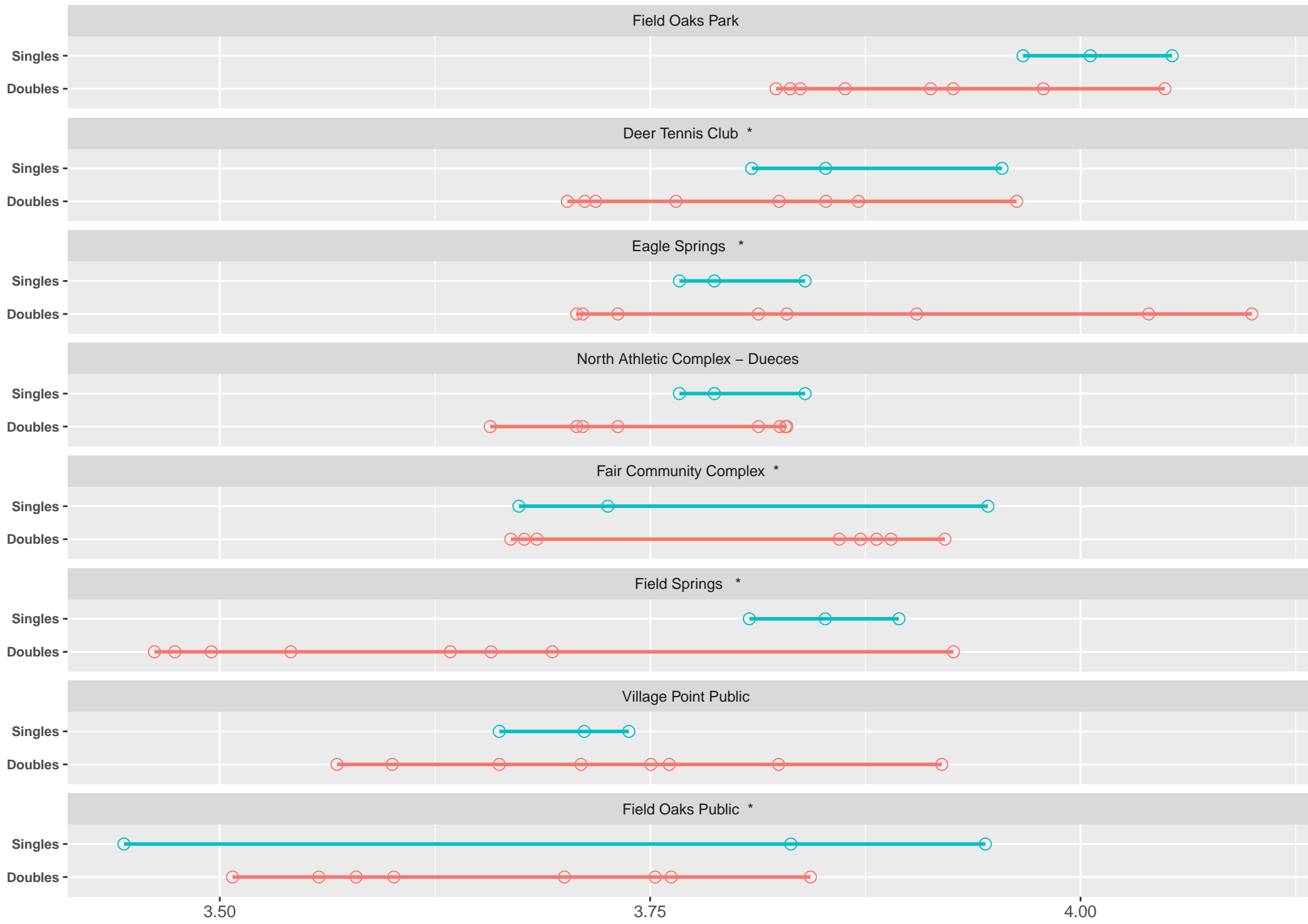


Flight Scouting Report – Team Ranking by Strongest Players



* Team contains self-rated player(s)